Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06) Auditing Procedures Report Issued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended and P.A. 71 of 191	O as amondad				
Local Unit of Government Type	, as amenaea	Local Unit Name		***************************************	County
□County □City ☑Twp □Village	Other	ALBERT TO	VNSHIP		MONTMORENCY
Fiscal Year End			Date Audit Report Subn 9/20/07	nitted to State	
We affirm that:					
We are certified public accountants licensed to p	oractice in M	lichigan.			
We further affirm the following material, "no" res Management Letter (report of comments and red	ponses havi commendati	e been disclosed ions).	I in the financial stat	ements, inc	cluding the notes, or in the
[∞]	ow. (See in	structions for fur	ther detail.)		
All required component units/fun reporting entity notes to the finar	ds/agencies icial stateme	of the local unit ents as necessar	are included in the t y.	financial sta	atements and/or disclosed in the
2. There are no accumulated deficit (P.A. 275 of 1980) or the local u	s in one or i	more of this unit	s unreserved fund b	alances/un	restricted net assets
3. 🗵 🔲 The local unit is in compliance w			- ,		t of Treasury.
4. 🗵 🗌 The local unit has adopted a bud					·
5. 🗵 🗌 A public hearing on the budget w	as held in a	ccordance with	State statute.		
6. The local unit has not violated the other guidance as issued by the	e Municipal Local Audit :	Finance Act, an and Finance Div	order issued under t	he Emerge	ency Municipal Loan Act, or
7. The local unit has not been delined.	quent in dist	ributing tax reve	nues that were colle	cted for an	other taxing unit.
8. 🗵 🗌 The local unit only holds deposits					
9.	authorized e ent in Michi	expenditures tha gan, as revised (t came to our attenti see Appendix H of I	on as defin Bulletin).	ed in the Bulletin for
10. 🗵 🗍 There are no indications of defalt that have not been previously connot been communicated, please:	nmunicated	to the Local Au	dit and Finance Divis	ur attention sion (LAFD	during the course of our audit). If there is such activity that has
11. 🗵 📋 The local unit is free of repeated	comments f	rom previous ye	ars.		
12. The audit opinion is UNQUALIFIE					
13. 🗵 🗌 The local unit has complied with accepted accounting principles (0	GASB 34 or GAAP).	GASB 34 as mo	dified by MCGAA S	tatement #	7 and other generally
14. 🗵 🔲 The board or council approves al	invoices pr	ior to payment a	s required by charte	r or statute.	
15. 🗵 🗌 To our knowledge, bank reconcili	ations that v	vere reviewed w	ere performed timely	1.	
If a local unit of government (authorities and or included in this or any other audit report, nor description(s) of the authority and/or commission that the understand partit, the understand partit, the triple to the content of the	do they ob n.	tain a stand-alo	ne audit, please en	undaries of iclose the	the audited entity and is not name(s), address(es), and a
I, the undersigned, certify that this statement is We have enclosed the following:	Enclosed	·	respects. nter a brief justification	1	
Financial Statements	×	Not Kedalled (a	ner a brier justification	}	
The letter of Comments and Recommendations	\boxtimes				
Other (Describe)			**************************************		
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) THOMAS R ZICK CPA, P.C.	 	1	phone Number 9-786-4032	· ////////////////////////////////////	
Street Address		City		State	Zip
P.O. BOX 149			WISTON	MI	49756
Authorizing CPA Signature Size	}	ted Name IOMAS R ZICH	(, CPA	License	Number 1007478

ALBERT TOWNSHIP BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

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Thomas R. Zick CPA, P.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

P.O. BOX 149, 2947 MANTZ STREET LEWISTON, MICHIGAN 49756 TELEPHONE: (989) 786-4032

FAX: (989) 786-4032

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

August 16, 2007

Township Board Albert Township Lewiston, Michigan 49756

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business type activity, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Albert Township as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Albert Township's management. My responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on my audit.

I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. I believe that my audit provides a reasonable basis for my opinions.

In my opinion, based on my audit, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business type activity, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Albert Township, as of March 31, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof for the year then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information as identified in the table of contents are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplemental information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. I have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplemental information. However, I did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Page 2 Township Board Albert Township August 16, 2007

My audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Albert Township's basic financial statements. The introductory section, and combining non-major fund financial statements, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The combining non-major fund financial statements have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied by me in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in my opinion, based on my audit are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

THOMAS R. ZICK CPA, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

how Zul, CAAPC.

ALBERT TOWNSHIP

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the Township as a whole and present a longer-term view of the Township's finances. Fund financial statements tell how these services were financed in the short-term, as well as what remains for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the Township's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements.

THE TOWNSHIP AS A WHOLE

The Township's combined net assets increased 8.2% from a year ago – increasing by \$209,500

The increase in overall Township tax revenues is the result of continued strength in new construction and property value growth. The increase in taxable value for 2007 is 6.4% compared to an increase of 6.0% in 2006. The business type activity experienced a \$112,544 increase in net assets, primarily as a result of a transfer of \$120,000 from the general fund to pay for a new well and related costs.

In a condensed format, the table below shows a calculation of the net assets as of the current balance sheet date.

		<u>03/3</u>	31/0	<u>7</u>		<u>03/31/06</u>				03/31/07		03/31/06	
	G	overnmental	В	usiness Type	Go	overnmental	Business Type			Tatal		Takal	
		Activities		Activity		Activities		Activity		Total		Total	
Current Assets	\$	1,534,724	\$	28,247	\$	1,492,181	\$	6,502	\$	1,562,971	\$	1,498,683	
Noncurrent Assets		1,050,308		223,897		989,426		109,801		1,274,205		1,099,227	
Total Assets		2,585,032	_	252,144		2,481,607		116,303		2,837,176		2,597,910	
Current Liabilities		38,511		23,299		32,042		2		61,810		32,044	
Total Liabilities		38,511	_	23,299		32,042		2		61,810		32,044	
Net Assets Invested in Capital Assets -													
Net of Debt		1,050,308		223,897		989,426		109,801		1,274,205		1,099,227	
Restricted		1,080,059		-		1,032,158		-		1,080,059		1,032,158	
Unrestricted		416,154	_	4,948		427,981		6,500		421,102		434,481	
Total Net Assets	\$	2,546,521	\$	228,845	\$	2,449,565	\$	116,301	\$	2,775,366	\$	2,565,866	

Unrestricted net assets – the part of net assets that can be used to finance day to day operations ended the year at \$416,154, down \$13,379 from the prior year.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

The following table shows the changes in the net assets as of the current year.

	03/3	<u>31/07</u>	03/3	<u>31/06</u>	03/31/07	03/31/06	
	Governmental	Business Type	Governmental	Business Type			
	Activities	Activity	Activities	Activity	Total	Total	
Program Revenues							
Charges for Services	\$ 287,628	\$ 4,352	\$ 280,470	\$ 4,746	\$ 291,980	\$ 285,216	
Operating Grants and							
contributions	4,723	-	7,666	-	4,723	7,666	
Capital Grants and							
contributions	39,406	-	17,130	-	39,406	17,130	
General Revenues							
Property Taxes	463,709	-	451,988	-	463,709	451,988	
State Shared Revenues Unrestricted Investment	183,882	-	182,017	-	183,882	182,017	
Earnings / Other Revenue	85,782	115	63,683	251	85,897	63,934	
Total Revenues	1,065,130	4,467	1,002,954	4,997	1,069,597	1,007,951	
Program Expenses							
General government	306,064	-	298,279	-	306,064	298,279	
Public Safety	431,168	-	401,018	-	431,168	401,018	
Public Works	93,470	11,923	156,466	12,390	105,393	168,856	
Recreation and Culture	14,472		15,439		14,472	15,439	
Total Expenses	845,174	11,923	871,202	12,390	857,097	883,592	
Transfers	(120,000)	120,000			-		
Change in Net Assets	\$ 99,956	\$ 112,544	\$ 131,752	\$ (7,393)	\$ 212,500	\$ 124,359	

The Township's net assets continue to remain healthy. With new residents moving in, the total revenues grew slightly faster than inflation while we were able to hold expenses in line.

GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

The Township's total governmental revenues were \$1,065,130 which was an increase of \$62,176.

This increase occurred primarily because of an increase in tax revenue and interest income.

Expenditures also decreased for the year by approximately \$26,028. This was primarily due to the decrease in road fund expenses.

The Township prepaid the County Road Commission \$90,000 during the year to assist the Road Commission in preparing County Road 612 for paving during the 2007-08 year. The Fire and Ambulance Fund paid approximately \$110,000 to purchase a new ambulance during 2006-07.

BUSINESS TYPE ACTIVITY

The Township's only business type activity is a water system which provides water to only customers in the downtown area of Lewiston. This activity relies heavily on the general fund for financial support if large capital improvements are needed. It showed an increase in net assets of \$112,544 for the fiscal year, because of a \$120,000 transfer from the general fund. This transfer was needed to pay for a new well along with other capital outlay costs associated with that well.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

THE TOWNSHIP'S FUNDS

Our analysis of the Township's major funds begins on page 8 following the Township-wide financial statements. The fund financial statements provide detail information about the most significant funds, not the township as a whole. The township board creates funds to help manage money for specific purposes as well as to show accountability for certain activities, such as property tax millage. The Township's major funds for 2006/07 include the General Fund, Fire and Ambulance Fund, and Road Fund. The other fund is the Metro Act Fund.

The General Fund pays for most of the Township's governmental services, except for fire and ambulance and road expenses that are paid for by those funds. The most significant services in terms of costs incurred are assessing and transfer site which are paid by the General Fund and fire and ambulance services paid by the Fire and Ambulance Fund.

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

Over the course of the year, the Township Board amended the budget to take into account events during the year. There were only minor budget adjustments during the year. The General Fund Balance decreased by \$10,032 during the year, primarily because of the \$120,000 transfer to the water fund.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

At March 31, 2007 the Township had \$1,050,308 invested in net capital assets in a broad range of capital assets, including buildings, equipment and fire equipment, and water system. The Township also invested \$14,315 in cost sharing with the County Road Commission for road construction and improvements. The road asset is not reported in the Township's financial statements because of Michigan law, which makes these roads the property of the County Road Commission (along with the responsibility to maintain them). The Township also invested approximately \$120,000 in a new well for the water system.

The Township has no long-term debt.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

The Township's budget for 2007/08 General Fund calls for the allocated millage to continue with a slight 'Headlee' rollback. The Fire and Ambulance Fund extra voted millage will also continue with a slight rollback. Both millages reflect an increase in revenue due to the increase in Taxable Value.

There is continued reduction in the General fund Revenues due to the State not paying Statutory Revenue Sharing. The estimated loss to the township due to statutory revenue is estimated at \$45,000 for Fiscal year 2007.

CONTACTING THE TOWNSHIP'S MANAGEMENT

This financial report is intended to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to show the Township's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, we welcome you to contact the supervisor's office at (989) 786-2513 or visit the Township offices located in Lewiston, Michigan.

ALBERT TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2007

	overnmental Activities	siness Type Activities		Total
ASSETS				
Cash demand, time deposits, and investments	\$ 1,388,568	\$ 28,247	\$	1,416,815
Receivables				
Taxes	33,267	-		33,267
Administration Fee	2,823	-		2,823
Accounts	20,066	-		20,066
Prepaid Expenses	90,000	-		90,000
Capital assets				
Land	64,700	-		64,700
Other capital assets, net of depreciation	 985,608	 223,897		1,209,505
TOTAL ASSETS	 2,585,032	 252,144		2,837,176
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	19,629	23,299		42,928
Accrued liabilities	 18,882	 		18,882
TOTAL LIABILITIES	 38,511	 23,299	_	61,810
NET ASSETS				
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Restricted for:	1,050,308	223,897		1,274,205
Road Fund	219,324	-		219,324
Fire and Ambulance Fund	848,296	-		848,296
Metro Act Fund	12,439	-		12,439
Unrestricted	 416,154	4,948		421,102
TOTAL NET ASSETS	\$ 2,546,521	\$ 228,845	\$	2,775,366

ALBERT TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

				I	rog	ram Revenue	S			
						Operating				
			С	harges for	(Frants and			Ne	t (Expense)
Functions / Programs	Expenses			Services	С	ontributions	Capit	tal Grants		Revenue
Primary Government										
Governmental Activities										
General Government	\$ 306,06	64	\$	76,769	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(229,295)
Public Safety	431,16	86		129,434		-		39,406		(262,328)
Public Works	93,47	70		81,425		4,723		-		(7,322)
Recreation and Culture	14,47	72		-		-		-		(14,472)
Capital Outlay		_	-	-						<u>-</u>
Total Governmental Activities	845,17	<u>74</u>		287,628		4,723		39,406		(513,417)
Business Type Activity										
Water Fund	11,92	23		4,352				_		(7,571)
		_	_		_					(
Total Primary Government	\$ 857,09	<u>97</u>	\$	291,980	\$	4,723	\$	39,406		(520,988)
					G	overnmental	Busir	ness Type		
						Activities	Ac	tivities		Total
Changes in net assets										
Net (expense) revenue					\$	(513,417)	\$	(7,571)	\$	(520,988)
General revenues:										
Taxes:										
Property taxes levied for general	l operating					118,145		-		118,145
Property taxes levied for fire & a	mbulance					278,800				278,800
Property taxes levied for roads						66,764				66,764
State Revenue Sharing not restrict	•	purp	ose	S		183,882		-		183,882
Loss on disposition of capital asse	ets					(9,194)				(9,194)
Interest and royalty earnings						85,921		115		86,036
Other revenue						6,055		120.000		6,055
Transfers						(120,000)	-	120,000		
Total general revenues and ta	xes					610,373		120,115		730,488
Change in net assets						96,956		112,544		209,500
Net assets, beginning of year					_	2,449,565		116,301		2,565,866
Net assets, end of year					\$	2,546,521	\$	228,845	\$	2,775,366

ALBERT TOWNSHIP BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS MARCH 31, 2007

		FIRE &			
	GENERAL	AMBULANCE		OTHER	
	FUND	FUND	ROAD	FUNDS	TOTAL
ASSETS					
Cash and Investments	\$ 430,809	\$ 820,683	\$ 124,637	\$ 12,439	\$ 1,388,568
Receivables					
Taxes	7,381	20,494	5,392	-	33,267
Administration Fee	2,823	-	-	-	2,823
Ambulance	-	20,066	-	-	20,066
Other	-	-	-	-	-
Prepaid Expenses	-	-	90,000	-	90,000
Due From Other Governmental Units					
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 441,013	\$ 861,243	\$ 220,029	\$ 12,439	\$ 1,534,724
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES					
LIABILITIES					
Accounts Payable	10,029	8,895	705	-	19,629
Accrued Liabilities	2,424	4,052			6,476
TOTAL LIABILITIES	12,453	12,947	705		26,105
FUND BALANCES					
Reserved	-	848,296	219,324	12,439	1,080,059
Unreserved	428,560				428,560
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	428,560	848,296	219,324	12,439	1,508,619

TOTAL LIABILITIES AND

FUND BALANCES

<u>\$ 441,013</u> <u>\$ 861,243</u> <u>\$ 220,029</u> <u>\$ 12,439</u> <u>\$ 1,534,724</u>

ALBERT TOWNSHIP

Reconciliation of Fund Balances on the Balance Sheet for Governmental Funds to Net Assets of Governmental Activities on the Statement of Net Assets MARCH 31, 2007

Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$	1,508,619
Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the statement of net assets are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.		
Capital Assets - at Cost Accumulated Depreciation		2,128,587 (1,078,279)
Accrued personal leave is not included as a liability in the governmental funds	_	(12,406)
Net Assets of Governmental Activities	<u>\$</u>	2,546,521

ALBERT TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	G	ENERAL		FIRE &			0	THER	
		FUND	FUND		ROAD		FUNDS		TOTAL
REVENUES									
Taxes	\$	118,145	\$	278,800	\$	66,764	\$	_	\$ 463,709
State Sources		183,882	•	-		· -	•	4,723	188,605
Federal Sources		_		39,406		-		· -	39,406
Other Governments		12,500		-		-		-	12,500
Charges for Services		108,844		121,351		-		-	230,195
Interest Income / Royalty Income		45,943		32,212		7,204		562	85,921
Administration Fee		44,933		-		-		-	44,933
Other Revenue		1,802		9,253		-		-	11,055
TOTAL REVENUES		516,049		481,022		73,968		5,285	 1,076,324
EXPENDITURES									
General Government	\$	284,706							284,706
Public Safety	Φ	32,209		338,798		-		-	371,007
Public Salety Public Works		52,209 64,814		330,190		25,704		2,952	93,470
Recreation & Culture		14,472		-		25,704		2,902	14,472
		9,880		144,920		-		_	
Capital Outlay		9,000		144,920		<u>-</u>			 154,800
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		406,081		483,718		25,704		2,952	 918,455
REVENUES OVER (UNDER)									
EXPENDITURES		109,968		(2,696)		48,264		2,333	157,869
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)									
Operating Transfers Out		(120,000)							(120,000)
		_							
REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOUI	RCE	S							
OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND		(40.000)		(0.000)		40.004		0.000	07.000
OTHER FINANCING (USES)		(10,032)		(2,696)		48,264		2,333	37,869
FUND BALANCES, BEGINNING OF YEAR		438,592		850,992		171,060		10,106	 1,470,750

<u>\$ 428,560</u> <u>\$ 848,296</u> <u>\$ 219,324</u> <u>\$ 12,439</u> <u>\$ 1,508,619</u>

FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR

ALBERT TOWNSHIP

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ 37,869
Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.	
Add - Capital Outlay	154,800
Deduct - Depreciation Expense	(79,724)
Increase in Accrued Personal Leave	(1,795)
The sale of capital assrets in the governmental funds is recorded at	
the sale price while in the Statement of Activities only the gain is recorded. Therefore the cost / net book value of the assets sold must	
be deducted.	 (14,194)
Change in Net Assets of Governmental Funds	\$ 96,956

ALBERT TOWNSHIP PROPRIETARY FUND STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2007

		TERPRISE FUND
		WATER
ASSETS		
Current Assets Cash and Investments	\$	28,247
Capital Assets Water System - Cost Net of Depreciation		223,897
TOTAL ASSETS		252,144
LIABILITIES Accounts Payable		23,299
TOTAL LIABILITIES, ALL CURRENT		23,299
NET ASSETS Investment in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt Unrestricted net assets		223,897 4,948
TOTAL NET ASSETS	<u>\$</u>	228,845

ALBERT TOWNSHIP PROPRIETARY FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2007

	ENTERPR FUND	RISE
	WATER	₹
OPERATING REVENUES Charges for Services	\$	4,352
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES		4,352
OPERATING EXPENSES Supplies Services Depreciation Expense		696 5,409 5,818
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	1	1,923
OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)	(7,571)
NONOPERATING REVENUE (EXPENSE) Interest Earned on Investments Transfer From Other Funds	12	115 0,000
TOTAL NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	12	<u>0,115</u>
NET INCOME (LOSS)	11:	2,544
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	11	6,301
NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	\$ 22	8,845

ALBERT TOWNSHIP PROPRIETARY FUND STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

		TERPRISE FUND WATER
		WAIEK
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	•	
Cash received from customers Cash payments for goods and services	\$ 	4,352 (6,105)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities		(1,753)
Cash Flows from Non Capital Financing Activities:		400,000
Transfers from other funds		120,000
Net Cash Provided by Non Capital Financing Activities		120,000
Cash Flows from Capital Activities:		(
Acquisition of capital assets	-	(96,615)
Net Cash (Used) by Capital Activities		(96,615)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:		
Interest Received		115
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities		115
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents		21,747
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year		6,502
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	<u>\$</u>	28,249
Operating Income (Loss)	\$	(7,571)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:		
Depreciation Expense		5,818
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	\$	(1,753)

ALBERT TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY FUND NET ASSETS AGENCY FUNDS MARCH 31, 2007

ASSETS

Cash		\$	23,037
	TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$</u>	23,037
Due to Other Governmental Units	<u>LIABILITIES</u>	<u>\$</u>	23,037
	TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$	23,037

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Albert Township conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by the Township.

REPORTING ENTITY

The General Law Township is located in Montmorency County, Michigan and operated under an elected Township Board consisting of a Supervisor, Treasurer, Clerk, and two Trustees. This Board and its employees provide services to its residents in areas such as fire protection, ambulance service, voter registration, maintenance of township facilities, planning and zoning, and water.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational financial relationships that determine which of the governmental organizations are a part of the Township's reporting entity, and which organizations are legally separate, component units of the Township. Based on the application of the criteria, the Township does not contain any component units.

TOWNSHIP-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The township-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All of the Township's Township-wide activities are considered governmental activities.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenue includes (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes, intergovernmental payments, and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the township-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

Township-Wide Financial Statements - The township-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants, categorical aid, and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the township-wide financial statements.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Amounts reported as program revenue include (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided; and (2) operating grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes and unrestricted state aid/revenue sharing.

Fund Financial Statements – Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, unrestricted state revenue sharing, intergovernmental grants, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenue of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when cash is received by the Township.

Fiduciary fund statements are also reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. All revenue and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenue and expenses.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

<u>General Fund</u> - The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Township, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

<u>Fire and Ambulance Fund</u> – This is a special revenue fund used to record revenue and expenditures related to the fire and ambulance department activities.

<u>Road Fund</u> – This is a special revenue fund used to record the proceeds from tax levies and to record the expenditures for road improvements.

The Township reports only one business type activity fund, the Water Fund, which is an enterprise fund and is reported as a major fund.

Additionally, the Township reports the following governmental fund as non major funds: Special Revenue Metro Act Fund.

<u>Fiduciary Funds</u> – The Township maintains an Agency Fund to record the tax collection transactions. The funds are segregated and used to record the tax collection and distribution of taxes to the various taxing entities.

ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND NET ASSETS OR EQUITY

Cash and Investments – Cash and investments include cash on hand, demand deposits, and savings accounts and certificates of deposit.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Receivables and Payables – In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds."

All property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectible amounts. The Township considers all receivables to be fully collectible; accordingly, no allowance for uncollectible amounts is recorded. Property taxes are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes are levied and become a lien on December 1 of the following year. These taxes are due on February 14 with the final collection date of February 28 before they are added to the county delinquent tax rolls. The County operates a delinquent tax revolving fund and normally pays to the Township all current taxes annually prior to June 30.

Capital Assets – Capital assets, which include land, buildings, equipment, and vehicles, are reported in the applicable governmental column in the Township-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$500 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Costs of normal repair and maintenance that do not add to the value or materially extend asset life are not capitalized. The Township does not have infrastructure-type assets.

Buildings, equipment, and vehicles are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings and building additions	10-50 years
Fire trucks and other vehicles	7-15 years
Furniture and other equipment	2-20 years

Long-Term Obligations – In the Township-wide financial statements long-term debt and other long-term obligations would be reported as liabilities in the statement of net assets. Albert Township has no long term debt.

Fund Equity – In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

Accounting Change – Effective April 1, 2005, the Township implemented the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements* – *and Management's Discussion and Analysis* – *for State and Local Governments* (GASB No. 34) along with all related statements and interpretations. Changes to the Township's financial statements as a result of GASB No. 34 are as follows:

- § A Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section providing analysis of the Township's overall financial position and results of operations has been included.
- § Township-wide financial statements (statement of net assets and statement of activities) prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the Township's activities have been provided.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

- § Capital assets in the governmental activities column of the statement of net assets includes assets totaling \$1,050,308 not previously accounted for by the Township
- § The governmental activities column includes accrued personal leave time of \$12,406 not previously reported.
- § The fund financial statements focus on major funds rather than fund types.

BUDGETS AND BUDGETARY ACCOUNTING

All funds are under the direct supervision and budgetary control of the Township board. In accordance with PA 621 of 1978, the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act as amended, the Township board adopts a budget for the general fund and the fire special revenue fund. Any budget violations are disclosed in the audits of the Township's financial statements as required by law.

Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The budgets, as adopted, lapse after the close of the fiscal, and a new budget is adopted for the ensuing year. The budget for Albert Township, as presented in the accompanying financial statements is the amended budget as well as the original adopted budget for the funds required to be budgeted under state statute.

NOTE 2- STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

<u>Budgetary Information</u> – Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and state law for the general and special revenue funds. All annual appropriations lapse at the fiscal year end.

The budget document presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is the function level. State law requires the Township to have its budget in place by July 1. Expenditures in excess of amounts budgeted are a violation of Michigan law. State law permits Townships to amend their budgets during the year.

Excess Expenditures Over Appropriations in Budgeted Funds - The Township is required under Public Act 621 of 1978 to adopt (pass) a budget (General Appropriations Act) for the General Fund and Individual Special Revenue Funds. The Township complied in all areas. The following items exceeded budgeted amounts.

		Total Budget		nount of enditures	Budget Variance		
General Fund: Town Hall	\$	<u>52,575</u>	<u>\$</u>	52,969	\$	(394)	
Fire and Ambulance Fund: Fringes Utilities	<u>\$</u> \$	28,600 12,800	<u>\$</u> \$	31,213 13,233	<u>\$</u> \$	(2,613) (433)	

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The captions on the combined balance sheet related to cash and investments are as follows:

Cas		

	Imprest		Cert of Dep		and Savings		<u>Investments</u>		Total	
Government Activities Agency Funds	\$	200	\$	636,424 -0-	\$	90,694 23,037	\$	689,497 -0-	\$ 1,416,815 23,037	
	\$	200	\$	636,424	\$	113,731	\$	689,497	<u>\$ 1,439,852</u>	

<u>Deposits</u> - At year-end, the carrying amount of the Township's deposits was \$750,155 and the bank balance was \$770,793 was classified as to risk as follows.

Insured	\$ 604,095
Uninsured – Uncollateralized	146,060
	\$ 750,155

Investments – Act 217, PA 1982, authorized the Township to deposit and invest in the following:

- a. Bonds, bills, and other direct obligations of the United States or its agencies.
- b. Certificates of deposit and other savings instruments issued by a federally insured bank, savings and loan or credit union maintaining an office in Michigan.
- c. Commercial paper rated prime at the time of purchase and maturing not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.
- d. Mutual Funds comprised of investments which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.
- e. U.S. Government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements.
- f. Bankers' acceptance of United States banks

The \$689,497 in investments are held in the First Federal Non-FDIC Sweep Investment Account which is uninsured.

The Township Board is authorized to designate depositories for Township funds, and the funds are invested in accordance with State of Michigan statutory authority.

Credit Risk

State law limits investments in certain types of investments to a prime or better rating issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations (NRSRO's).

Interest Rate Risk

The Township has not adopted a policy that indicates how the Township will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by limiting the weighted average maturity of its investment portfolio to less than a given period of time.

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Concentration of Credit Risk

The Township has not adopted a policy that indicates how the Township will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the Township's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized.

Custodial Credit Risk

The Township has not adopted a policy that indicates how the Township will minimize custodial credit risk, which is the risk that in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Township will not be able to recover the value of its investments of collateral securities that are in possession of an outside party.

The Township Board is authorized to designate depositories for Township funds, and the funds are invested in accordance with State of Michigan statutory authority.

NOTE 4 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township purchases insurance in the Michigan Township Participating Plan for its liability, property and automobile coverage.

Worker compensation is purchased through the Accident Fund Insurance Company of America.

The Michigan Township Participating Plan is an authorized Michigan Self-Insurance Association and Albert Township is accepted as a member in this plan organized under Public Act 138 of 1982. A substantial number of Michigan townships participate in this coverage.

NOTE 5 – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity of the Township's governmental activities for the current year was as follows:

	Balance March 31, 2006				<u>Disposals</u>	March 31, 2007		
Capital assets not being depreciated: Land	\$	64,700		\$	-	\$	64,700	
Capital assets being depreciated: Building and building improvements Equipment and vehicles		875,305 1,117,244	9,880 144,920	_	- 83,462		885,185 1,178,702	
Subtotal		1,992,549	154,800		83,462		2,063,887	
Accumulated depreciation		1,067,823	79,724		69,268		1,078,279	
Net capital assets being depreciated		924,726	75,076	_	14,194		985,608	
Net governmental capital assets	\$	989,426	\$ 75,076	\$	14,194	\$	1,050,308	

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Capital asset activity of the business type activities for the current year was as follows:

	Balance <u>ch 31, 2006</u>	<u>,</u>	<u>Additions</u>	Dis	<u>posals</u>	Mar	ch 31, 2007
Capital assets being depreciated: Building and building improvements Equipment and vehicles	\$ 35,101 156,052	\$	- 119,915	\$	-	\$	35,101 275,967
Subtotal	 191,153		119,915				311,068
Accumulated depreciation	 81,353		5,818				87,171
Net capital assets	\$ 109,800	\$	114,097	\$	_	\$	223,897

Depreciation expense was charged to activities of the Township as follows:

Governmental Activities: General Fund Fire and Ambulance Fund	\$ 19,563 60,161
Total	\$ 79,724
Business Type Activities: Water Fund	\$ <u>5,818</u>
Total	\$ 5,818

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

ALBERT TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, OTHER SOURCES (USES)

AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL

FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

DEVENUE	ORIGINAL FINAL BUDGET BUDGET		ACTUAL		WIT	RIANCE TH FINAL JDGET		
REVENUES								
Taxes	\$	115,640	\$	115,640	\$	118,145	\$	2,505
State Sources		192,500		192,500		183,882		(8,618)
Other Governments		12,500		12,500		12,500		-
Charges for Services		96,050		103,350		108,844		5,494
Interest Income		21,180		21,180		45,943		24,763
Administration Fee		42,650		42,650		44,933		2,283
Other		600	_	500		1,802		1,302
TOTAL REVENUES		481,120		488,320		516,049		27,729
EXPENDITURES								
General Government:								
Township Board		55,709		55,709		54,060		1,649
Supervisor		12,222		12,222		11,315		907
Clerk		40,210		40,210		36,939		3,271
Board of Review		3,050		3,050		1,529		1,521
Board of Appeals		2,400		3,900		1,788		2,112
Treasurer		59,327		59,327		49,840		9,487
Assessor		45,700		45,700		40,948		4,752
Election		10,220		10,220		7,948		2,272
Township Hall		49,075		52,575		52,969		(394)
Attorney		13,000		13,000		11,980		1,020
Township Garage		6,950		3,950		3,418		532
Cemetery		12,700		13,700		11,972		1,728
Capital Outlay				10,000		9,880		120
Total General Government		310,563		323,563		294,586		28,977
Public Safety:								
Police		850		850		609		241
Planning and Zoning		40,875		38,875		31,600		7,275
Total Public Safety		41,725		39,725		32,209		7,516
Public Works								
Transfer Site		111,775		111,775		64,814		46,961

ALBERT TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, OTHER SOURCES (USES) AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (CONTINUED)

BUDGET AND ACTUAL

FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	 RIGINAL UDGET			ACTUAL		VARIANCE WITH FINAL BUDGET	
EXPENDITURES (CONTINUED)							
Recreation & Culture: Parks Chamber of Commerce Library Total Recreation & Culture	\$ 14,400 1,350 6,000 21,750	\$	10,900 1,350 6,000 18,250	\$	10,297 294 3,881 14,472	\$	603 1,056 2,119 3,778
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	485,813		493,313		406,081		87,232
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(4,693)		(4,993)		109,968		114,961
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Operating Transfers Out	 (180,000)		(180,000)		(120,000)		60,000
REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING (USES)	(184,693)		(184,993)		(10,032)		174,961
FUND BALANCES, BEGINNING OF YEAR	 418,885		438,592		438,592		
FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR	\$ 234,192	\$	253,599	\$	428,560	\$	174,961

ALBERT TOWNSHIP FIRE & AMBULANCE FUND

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES

AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	RIGINAL UDGET	B	FINAL SUDGET		ACTUAL	WI	RIANCE TH FINAL UDGET
REVENUES							
Taxes	\$ 250,000	\$	250,000	\$	278,800	\$	28,800
Intergovernmental Revenue							
Federal	-		45,000		39,406		(5,594)
State	-		-		-		-
Other Local Units	-		-		-		-
Charges for Services	130,000		130,000		121,351		(8,649)
Interest	14,500		14,500		32,212		17,712
Other Revenue	 10,200		10,500		9,253		(1,247)
TOTAL REVENUES	404,700		450,000		481,022		31,022
EXPENDITURES							
Public Safety							_
Wages	212,000		212,000		203,084		8,916
Fringes	28,600		28,600		31,213		(2,613)
Supplies	35,200		46,700		40,635		6,065
Contractual Services	69,450		67,950		50,633		17,317
Utilities	12,800		12,800		13,233		(433)
Capital Outlay	130,000		165,000		144,920		20,080
	 ,	-	,	_	,		
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	 488,050		533,050		483,718		49,332
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	 (83,350)		(83,050)		(2,696)		80,354
FUND BALANCES, BEGINNING OF YEAR	 856,209		850,992		850,992		<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR	\$ 772,859	\$	767,942	\$	848,296	\$	80,354

ALBERT TOWNSHIP ROAD FUND

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	ORIGINAL FINAL BUDGET BUDGET		ACTUAL	VARIANCE WITH FINAL BUDGET	
REVENUES Taxes Interest Other Revenue	\$ 50,000 2,500	\$ 50,000 2,500	\$ 66,764 7,204	\$ 16,764 4,704	
TOTAL REVENUES	52,500	52,500	73,968	21,468	
EXPENDITURES Public Works	56,500	56,500	25,704	30,796	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	56,500	56,500	25,704	30,796	
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(4,000)	(4,000)	48,264	52,264	
FUND BALANCES, BEGINNING OF YEAR	170,522	171,060	171,060	_	
FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR	\$ 166,522	\$ 167,060	\$ 219,324	\$ 52,264	



Thomas R. Zick CPA, P.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

P.O. BOX 149, 2947 MANTZ STREET LEWISTON, MICHIGAN 49756 TELEPHONE: (989) 786-4032

FAX: (989) 786-7219

FINANCIAL AUDIT COMMENTS

August 16, 2007

Township Board Albert Township Lewiston, Michigan 49756

In planning and performing my audit of the general purpose financial statements of Albert Township, Montmorency County for the year ended March 31, 2007, I considered its internal control structure in order to determine my auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing my opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control structure. However, I noted certain matters involving the internal control structure and its operation that I feel should be communicated to you.

CASH DISBURSEMENTS / APPROVAL FOR PAYMENT

I noted several instances where vendor invoices were paid twice. This is again a repeat comment.

In one instance three checks were actually issued and two credits were returned while in another instance an original invoice was paid and the following month the same amount was paid from the vendor statement.

I feel the approval process used by Albert Township is adequate, but follow through by those involved in the system needs to be more complete.

BUDGETS

The following items exceeded budgeted amounts:

The following items exceeded budget	.cu ai	nounts.					
Ç		Total <u>Budget</u>		nount of <u>enditures</u>	Budget <u>Variance</u>		
General Fund: Town Hall	<u>\$</u>	<u>52,575</u>	\$	52,969	<u>\$</u>	(394)	
Fire and Ambulance Fund: Fringes Utilities	<u>\$</u> \$	28,600 12,800	<u>\$</u> \$	31,213 13,233	<u>\$</u> \$	(2,613) (433)	

Page 2 August 16, 2007 Township Board Albert Township

PAYMENT IN LIEU OF TAXES

I noted the subsidized housing projects in the Township were, in previous years, delinquent in forwarding their annual fee (payment in lieu of taxes) and that the report to the Michigan Department of Treasury has not been timely filed by the Township because of this late payment.

This did not occur in 2006/07. The taxes were timely paid and the report was timely filed with the Michigan Department of Treasury.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Albert Township Montmorency County, Michigan, management, and others on the board, and the Michigan Department of Treasury. This report is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

Thomas R. Zick CPA, P.C. Certified Public Accountant